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1.1 Core Lesson

01 She's pushing her bicycle up the hill.
   He's pulling the boat.
   She's pushing her son.
   He's pulling his family.

02 He's pulling his suitcase.
   The young woman and her boyfriend are pushing the car.
   The men are pulling the rope.
   He's pushing his friend's chair.

03 The dog is digging.
   Do you think we can lift this?
   She always wears her boots when she digs in the garden.
   They're lifting a sofa together.

04 He's lifting his daughter over his head.
   The businessman is helping him to lift the box.
   The boy is digging in the sand with his hands.
   Someone has been digging under this house.

05 coal
timber
glass
steel
diamonds
dirt

06 I sell timber.
   The boys are digging in the dirt.
   The boy is looking at the whale through the glass window.
   He's looking at a diamond.
   Many big buildings are made with steel.
   The men are carrying coal.

07 coal
   a diamond
timber
   steel
dirt
glass

08 a shovel
   a forklift truck
   a bulldozer
   a lorry
   a crane
   a ship

09 The ship is going under the steel bridge.
   There are two cranes near the river.
   There are a lot of lorries in the car park.
   The bulldozer is pushing the rubbish.
   She's digging in the dirt with a shovel.
   I drive a forklift truck in a factory.

10 The boy is trying to push the lorry.
   The bulldozer is pushing dirt.
   The boy is pulling the tree.
   The man is digging in his garden with a shovel.
   The crane is lifting something heavy.
   I'm lifting boxes with a forklift truck.

11 The forklift truck is loading boxes on to the lorry.
   The crane is loading something on to a ship.
   The ship is transporting aeroplanes.
   The train is transporting coal.

12 The lorry is transporting cars.
   They're loading boxes on to the aeroplane.
   We were able to load a lot of timber on to our car!
   This ship transports tourists to the islands for holidays.

13 He's loading parcels into his delivery van.
   He's transporting parcels in his delivery van.
   I'm loading apples into my delivery van.
   I'm transporting apples in my delivery van.
14. The oil industry is very important in Egypt. The mining industry is very important in Russia.

15. The oil industry is very important in Egypt. The timber industry is very important in Brazil. The mining industry is very important in Russia.

16. The manufacturing industry is very important in the fashion industry. The construction industry is very important in the manufacturing industry.

17. I'm travelling to Egypt on business. I'll be presenting my idea for a new office building. I work in the construction industry. I'm travelling to India on business. I'm visiting one of my company's factories. I work in the manufacturing industry.

18. I work in the construction industry. They work in the manufacturing industry. We work in the mining industry. He works in the timber industry. They work in the fashion industry. I work in the oil industry.

19. This is how glass bottles are manufactured. This factory manufactures steel. Aeroplanes are manufactured here.

20. These produce energy on windy days. The electricity for this house is produced by the sun. This car’s energy comes from electricity instead of petrol. This plant’s energy comes from the sun.

21. This factory manufactures cars. This power station produces electricity from water. This company designs and manufactures computers. This power station produces electricity from coal.

22. He's burning a newspaper. This power station burns coal. These wires transport electrical energy. Burning wood produces energy.

23. The mining industry produces coal. This type of train burns coal to produce energy. The oil industry produces petrol. This type of car burns petrol to produce energy.

24. We're trying to design an engine that produces energy from water. I need a bulldozer that can push all of this dirt. We need someone who can replace our window.

25. I need people who will help me move. I want to read more books that were written by Jane Taylor. We'd like to go into a cave that no one has explored.

26. I'd like the jacket that has more pockets. I'd like a jacket that has more pockets. I want to be someone who travels to many countries. I'm someone who travels to many countries.

27. What are you doing? I'm reading a book about the mining industry. Are there any photographs in the book that I'd like? Yes. There are photographs of bulldozers and forklift trucks. I have a toy bulldozer like those in your book. I'll show it to you.
28  What are you doing with your toy bulldozer?
It’s digging to find metal.
I have a crane that loads the metal on to a truck...
...but I’d also like a ship that can transport it to other countries.

29  Which is your favourite toy?
My favourite toy is the bulldozer.
Mr Adams has a bulldozer. Do you want to go and see it?
Can I sit in his bulldozer?
Let’s go and ask him!

01  a customer
    a customer
    a customer
    a shop assistant
    a shop assistant
    a till

02  The exit is straight ahead.
    You have to buy a ticket at the entrance.
    At the entrance, you have to show your rucksack to the police officer.
    The woman is showing the people where the exits are in the aeroplane.
    He’s looking into the entrance of the cave.
    This is the exit from the hospital.

03  The customers are waiting in a queue.
    This door is both an entrance and an exit.
    This shop assistant works in a toy shop.
    Someone is counting the money in the till.
    This exit can only be used if there is a fire.
    The statue is in front of the entrance to the museum.

04  an entrance
    shop assistants
    customers
    a till
    an exit

05  shopping bags
    a shopping basket
    a shopping trolley
    a shopping centre
    a market
    a receipt

06  She’s carrying a lot of shopping bags.
    The shop assistant is giving the customer her receipt.
    Her baby likes to sit in the shopping trolley.
    Our family likes to come to the shopping centre together.
    This market sells fresh seafood.
    They’re waiting in the queue with their shopping baskets.
07 a shopping centre
shopping trolleys
shopping bags
a receipt
a shopping basket
a market

08 There are a lot of customers, so the
supermarket needs to increase the number
of shop assistants.
The number of tourists at the beach
decreases during the autumn.
The number of computers this factory has
manufactured has increased this year.
The number of books this factory has
manufactured has decreased since last year.

09 If I drive less, I’ll decrease the amount of
petrol I buy.
We need to increase the amount of bread we
bake. Our customers want more.
By turning off your lights, you can decrease
the amount of electricity you use.
I’m going to increase the size of my kitchen
by two metres.

10 The amount of money in the till has increased
since this morning.
You need to decrease the amount of meat
that you eat.
You need to increase the amount of time that
you study.
The French decreased the amount of
electricity that they used last year.

11 The number of fish in this lake has decreased
by half this year.
The number of pupils at this school has
increased this year. More teachers are
needed.
This factory needs to increase the number of
cars that it manufactures.
We need to decrease the number of people in
our car.

12 We have the correct amount of flour to bake a
cake...
...but we don’t have the correct number of
eggs.
We have the correct number of plates to eat
dinner...
...but we don’t have the correct amount of
food.

13 In the spring, the number of flowers
increases.
In the summer, the temperature increases.
In the autumn, the temperature decreases.
In the winter, the number of flowers
decreases.

14 The price of jeans in Paris is eighty euros.
The price of oranges has decreased this week.
The price of a chair here is fifty dollars.

15 My dinner cost twenty euros.
The price of the salad was six euros.
The price of the coffee was two euros.
The price of the pasta was twelve euros.

16 How much does this handbag cost?
The price of that handbag is ten euros.
How much does this shovel cost?
The price of that shovel is eight dollars.

17 What size shirt do you wear?
I wear a small.
I wear a medium.
I wear a large.
I wear an extra large.

18 I wear a large, but my father wears a medium.
I used to wear an extra large.
We both wear a small.

19 extra large
large
medium
small
20 This book costs money at a bookshop, but my friend gave it to me for free.
It’s free to get in today. You don’t have to pay.
We're out of milk. Will you go to the supermarket for me?
I’m sorry, we’re out of the blue shirts. Would you like a yellow one?

21 If you buy two handbags, you can have a third for free.
Would you like to taste one for free?
We’re out of toothpaste.
We're out of smalls.

22 The price of cheese has decreased this year.
We’re out of sugar.
The leaflets are free.

23 Hello. How can I help you?
I bought this dress last week, but it’s too small. I’d like to return it.
Do you have the receipt?
Yes, I do. Here you go.

24 Is it going to rain?
I doubt it. It has been sunny all day.
Are you coming to the party tonight?
I doubt it. I have to work tonight.

25 My appointment is in five minutes. I doubt that I can arrive on time.
I doubt that this will fit me. It’s a large and I wear a medium.
I doubt that I can return this. I don’t have my receipt.
I doubt that this is the correct amount of sugar to bake a cake.

26 I think that I can play golf this afternoon.
I doubt that we can play baseball today.
I think that you have a fever. You should stay in bed.
I doubt that you are ill. You have to go to school.

27 They doubt that their team will win the match today.
I know that we’re lost.
I doubt that I have enough money to pay for dinner.
I think that she’ll be a doctor one day.

28 Do you think this dress will fit you?
No, I doubt that this dress will fit me.
Do you think these trousers will fit you?
No, I doubt that these trousers will fit me.

29 Do you have this dress in a medium?
I think that we’re out of mediums.
We only have this dress in extra large.
I doubt that it’ll fit. I think it’s too big.

30 I have an idea!
Will you bring me a belt, please?
I doubt that this belt will fit me...
...but this one is probably my size.
What do you think of this?
I like it! You should work in the fashion industry!
1.3 Core Lesson

01 a farmer
  a tractor
corn
wheat
a goat
a donkey
a pig
a bee

02 Her parents are farmers in the United Kingdom. They keep pigs.
This farmer keeps goats in Germany.
I keep bees in Mexico.
This Spanish farmer is showing his grandson how to drive a tractor.
I grow corn in France.
This farmer grows wheat in Russia.

03 We're visiting a farm where the farmers keep donkeys.
His parents grow wheat on this farm.
These farmers grow flowers for perfume on their farm.
They keep cows on this farm.

04 farmers
pigs
bees
wheat
tractors
corn
goats
donkeys

05 This farmer keeps cows on his farm.
This farmer grows potatoes on his farm.
I keep chickens on my farm.
I grow corn on my farm.

06 I grow flowers on my farm.
I grow flowers in my garden.
I grow tomatoes on my farm.
I grow tomatoes in my garden.

07 Bees produce honey.
I use this machine to make books.
Birds eat seeds.
They're loading boxes into the pickup truck.

08 This flower has a lot of seeds.
The machine makes glass bottles.
Someone is putting honey on the bread.
The farmer is driving his pickup truck.

09 a machine
seeds
a farm
honey
a pickup truck

10 The farmer is planting seeds.
They're planting rice in the water.
Farmers use these machines to harvest wheat.
The women are harvesting tea.

11 The farmer is using his tractor to plant seeds.
I'm harvesting lemons.
Can I help you plant these flowers?

12 The woman is watering the garden.
The timber is being watered.
The man is feeding the shark.
The girl is watering the flowers for her mother.
The vegetables are being watered.
The farmer is feeding his chickens.

13 He's feeding the baby.
The farmer waters his corn with a machine when it doesn't rain.
He's about to feed the dog.
I'm about to water my garden.

14 This machine is planting the corn.
This machine is watering the corn.
This machine is harvesting the corn.
15 Farmers start working at sunrise. Lunch is ready at noon. They eat dinner at sunset. At midnight, everything on the farm is asleep.

16 The young men are hiking. It's noon. The boy is watching the sunset on the beach. By sunrise, the photographer was already taking photographs. In the United States, the New Year is celebrated at midnight on the first of January.

17 sunrise
noon
sunset
midnight

18 Can I have another slice of pizza? My ice cream has fallen. Can I have another one? All of the umbrellas are black except for one. Everyone is reading except for the boy.

19 The farmer already has a pickup truck... ...but he's going to buy another one tomorrow. I already have four chickens... ...but I just bought another four. The farmer fed all the animals... ...except the dog.

20 Would you like another cup of coffee? Everyone except Julia is wearing white. I have a necklace already, but I want another one! Everyone in my family has blond hair except my father.

21 The people have left their homes because of the flood. There was a river here before the drought. The grass was green before the drought. Some of the street is under water because of the flood.

22 All of the trees have died because of the drought. These houses are damaged because of the flood. When there’s a flood here, people have to use rowing boats to get to their houses. When there’s a drought, it’s difficult for animals to find water.

23 This farm didn’t produce very much this year because of the flood. This farm didn’t produce very much this year because of the drought. This tree has died because of the flood. This tree has died because of the drought.

24 It’s dangerous to walk across the street when the light is red. It’s safe to walk across the crossing when the light is green. It’s dangerous for me to eat nuts because I’m allergic to them. It’s safe for my brother to eat nuts because he isn’t allergic to them.

25 It’s dangerous to drive during a flood. It’s safe to drink this water. It’s important to water plants during the summer.

26 It’s dangerous to drink this. It’s safe to drink this. It’s dangerous to cross this bridge. It’s safe to cross this bridge.

27 Why has the price of wheat increased this year? There is a drought so there isn’t enough wheat. Why has the price of pork increased this year? People feed corn to pigs so the price of corn has increased.
28  Are you out of tomatoes?
No. I have more in my pickup truck.
How many kilograms would you like?
I'd like five kilograms, please. I need to make
a lot of tomato sauce.

29  How much do they cost?
They cost two pounds a kilogram.
That's less expensive than last week.
The price has decreased because I have more
ripe ones to sell this week.

30  Didn't you used to sell goat's cheese?
Yes, I did, but I had to sell my goats to my
neighbour.
I broke my leg last autumn and it was too
difficult for me to feed them.
If you would like to buy some cheese, my
neighbour sells it now.
Thank you. I think I will.

01  We should have gone golfing earlier. It's
raining now!
I should have gone to the bank earlier. It
closed at noon.
The library opens later than the bakery.
They're eating lunch now and will work later.

02  Would you like to eat dinner at nine o'clock?
No, I'd like to eat earlier. Let's eat at eight
o'clock.
Would you like to eat lunch at noon?
No, I'd like to eat later. Let's eat at one
o'clock.

03  I can't talk now. I'll call you later, after
dinner.
It's already seven o'clock! I'm late. I should
have left earlier.
I'm sorry. The flight has already departed. You
should have arrived earlier.
If you finish studying, you can play later.

04  The plumber is installing pipes.
His eyes are checked every year.
She's checking the tyre.
He's installing a washing machine.

05  I've checked the ship and I think that it's
safe.
The woman is checking the bottles of juice in
the factory.
The woman is installing the sink.
They're installing a new floor.

06  He's installing a window.
He's checking the lift.
They're checking the car's engine.
She's installing the new cooker.
The repair person is repairing the sink. The customer service representative is helping her to return a mobile phone. Our dryer isn't working. We need a repair person. They're returning the broken toy to the customer service representative.

Hello, is this the customer service representative? Yes, it is. How can I help you? My new washing machine is leaking. I need a repair person. Someone will be there soon. I'll be there in five minutes. Thank you for coming so soon!

I'm helping to plan her wedding. Her job is to plan her clients' holidays. He's planning their date. First, they'll have dinner, then they'll go to the cinema. They'd planned to go on a tour of the museum today, but it was closed.

They're planning to build a house. She's been planning to go to Europe for months and now she's there! I've been planning this dinner all week and now it's burnt! They're planning where they'll go hiking.

I'm sorry, the flight has been cancelled because of snow. The baseball match is cancelled because of rain. She's cancelling their dinner reservations because her husband is ill.

Hello. This is Phil Williams. I have to cancel my appointment next week. I'll be on holiday. Would you like to make an earlier appointment? Are you free tomorrow? Yes, I am. Thank you.

The man is planning his date tonight. The man is cancelling his date tonight. Please plan an appointment with the managers for this afternoon. Please cancel my appointments this afternoon.

Hello. I'd like to make a dinner reservation for eight o'clock. Okay, I've made a reservation for you. Thank you for calling. Hello. I need to cancel my dinner reservation for four o'clock. Okay, I've cancelled your reservation. Thank you for calling.

Excuse me, where can I buy a map of the city? Go to the information desk. They have maps and leaflets for tourists. Excuse me, I need to return these jeans. Go to customer services. It's near the exit.

Excuse me, is this the information desk? Yes, this is the information desk. I'm worried about the snow. Can you tell me if flight 8972 has been cancelled? No, it hasn't been cancelled.

Excuse me, where can I find leaflets about the city? You should go to the information desk. Someone will help you there. Excuse me, I have a problem with my new computer. You should go to customer services. Someone will help you there.

He's lending a shovel to his neighbour. She borrowed the shovel from her neighbour and now she's digging with it. Now that she has planted flowers, she's returning the shovel.
My friend Bob is lending me this book. I never buy books. I always borrow them from the library.
My friend Jimmy is lending me his car while mine is being repaired.
I borrowed this dress from my sister for my date.

I lent my friend that film.
I borrowed this film from my friend.
I lent my friend those shoes.
I borrowed these shoes from my friend.

The grandfather is telling the boy about his farm.
She’s telling the police officer what happened.
The girl is telling her friend something.

Tell us why you would like to work at this company.
Tell me about when you were a child.
Tell me what happened!

I said you should take off your shoes!
She’s telling her sisters about her holiday.
They’re planning to go on holiday.

Excuse me, can you tell me where the exit is?
Yes. The exit is downstairs.
Excuse me, can you tell me where customer services is?
Yes. Customer services is to your right.

Can you recommend a good mechanic?
Yes. My mechanic is Roger Taylor and he’s very good.
Can you recommend something for lunch?
Yes, the tomato soup is very good.

I’m visiting this city. Is there a restaurant you would recommend?
You should go to the new Italian restaurant in the city centre.
I’m planning to explore the city tomorrow.
What do you recommend I see?
I recommend that you visit the ruins. Here’s a leaflet.

Have you read any books that you would recommend?
Yes, I just read a book by Jane Taylor. Would you like to borrow it?
Yes, thank you.
Have you watched any films that you would recommend?
Yes, I just watched a film with my favourite actor. Would you like to borrow it?
Yes, thank you.

They’re looking at photographs.
She’s a photographer.
Would you take our photograph?
This sculpture is in front of the building.
She’s a sculptor.
I’m sculpting an animal.

The ship is transporting aeroplanes.
The transportation industry is important.
They’re loading the lorry.
Loaded lorries are heavy.
Today, I’m going to present my idea for a car that uses only electricity.
The presentation about the new medicine was interesting.

I have a fever. I should go home.
I have a fever of forty degrees. I should go to a doctor!
I’m ill today. I should stay home from work.
This illness makes me tired.
Hello.
Hello.

Are you here for the farm tour?
Yes. The receptionist at my hotel's information desk recommended it.

What do you do?
I work in the construction industry.

What do you do?
I work in the fashion industry.

Do you want to see the clothes that farmers used to wear?
Yes, I do. I'm planning on it.

What do you grow on the farm?
On the farm, we grow vegetables, like corn, and wheat. These plants have been grown here since the eighteenth century.

Did the farmers keep any animals?
Yes, they did. They kept cows and used their milk to make cheese and butter.

Do you still produce cheese?
Yes, we still produce cheese, but now we make it from goat's milk.

When did the farmers plant the seeds and begin to harvest?
The farmers planted the seeds in the spring and began to harvest in the autumn.

Did they sell everything that they grew?
They didn't sell everything that they grew, they ate some of it.

What did the farmers do if there was a drought?
If there was a drought, the farmers helped each other by sharing their food.

Did they also help each other on the farm?
Yes. If a farmer needed help digging dirt, or lifting and carrying timber, his neighbour would help him.

Is this what the farmers' wives wore?
Yes, it is. We sell dresses like this in our gift shop.

Excuse me, are you a shop assistant?
Yes, I'm a shop assistant.

I'd like to buy a dress. Can you recommend something?
Yes, follow me.

What are you going to buy?
I'm going to buy some goat's cheese!

When are you planning to leave the United Kingdom?
I'm planning to leave later this month.

Would you like to meet sometime next week?
Yes, I'm free on Thursday!
2.1 Core Lesson

01 a real duck
an artificial duck
a real tree
an artificial tree

02 The cat is looking at a real fish.
He's holding an artificial fish.
The egg that she's eating is real.
The egg that he's trying to eat is artificial.

03 This insect is artificial.
This insect is real.
They're riding artificial horses.
They're riding real horses.

04 She's telling her favourite story to her pupils.
He told a story that made his grandfather laugh.
The children are singing a song because it is a festival.
He's singing a song.

05 She's telling a funny story to her sister.
He's telling his children a scary story.
I'm listening to a sad song.
The young man and his girlfriend are watching a romantic film.

06 Sometimes, children tell scary stories when they're camping.
Sometimes, children like to sing funny songs.
He's singing a romantic song to his new wife.
He's telling his daughter a sad story.

07 They're watching a funny film.
They're watching a scary film.
They're watching a sad film.
They're watching a romantic film.

08 She's telling a sad story that made her friend cry.
She's singing a sad song that made her friends cry.
She's telling a funny story that made her friends laugh.
She's singing a funny song that made her friends laugh.

09 At the beginning of the race, everyone runs together.
At the end of the race, only one person wins.
At the beginning of the film, the man and woman don't like each other.
At the end of the film, the man and woman love each other.

10 He leaves for work at the beginning of the day.
He returns home at the end of the day.
They're celebrating at the end of the football match because they won.
They're celebrating the beginning of the Chinese New Year.

11 At the beginning of the tennis match, he was having fun.
At the end of the tennis match, he was tired.
They're leaving for their holiday at the beginning of the week.
They're returning from their holiday at the end of the week.

12 This sign represents turning right.
The sign on the left represents women, but the one on the right represents men.
This sign represents electricity.
This flag represents Brazil.

13 She won the race.
This represents that she won the race.
This is love.
This represents love.

14 This is Japan.
This represents Japan.
This is an animal.
This represents an animal.

15 This is my favourite novel.
It's the story of two people who live in Russia during the nineteenth century.
Sometimes it's funny, but it can also be very sad.
Although it's very long, I've read it at least four times.
What are you reading?
I'm reading a romantic novel about a husband and his wife. There is a photograph of the two of them that is important to the story. It represents the wife's love for her husband. At the end of the novel, the photograph is torn. What happens then? They don't love each other any more, so he moves to a different country. It's sad.

He's selling a novel.
She's buying a novel. He's not reading a novel. She's reading a novel.

This film is about a woman who finds love while on holiday in France. It's a romance. This book is funny. It's a comedy. He's reading a book about a man who climbed Mount Everest. It's a biography. They're watching a film about travelling through time. It's science fiction.

He's reading a biography about the first President of the United States. They're renting a science fiction film tonight. The family is watching a comedy at the cinema. She's looking for a romance novel.

What type of film should we rent tonight? I've had a bad day and I want to laugh. Let's rent a comedy. I like films that tell stories about love. Let's rent a romance. I like to watch films about presidents. Let's rent a biography. Here's a film about scientists living on the moon. Let's rent this science fiction.

When I was younger, I could run a mile in five minutes. I can still run a mile, but not as fast as I used to. When I was a girl, I couldn't play the piano very well. Now, I teach others how to play the piano.

I like to exercise every day. Last week it rained, so I couldn't exercise outside. Yesterday, it stopped raining, so then I could exercise outside.

I couldn't play football last year, because I had a broken leg. Now my leg has healed, and I can play football. Last week, I could sing very well. Now I'm ill, and I can't sing well.

Would you like to buy these books? I might. If I have enough money, I'll buy them. Are you going to play tennis this afternoon? I might. If it doesn't rain, I'll play, but if it rains, I won't.

I might buy a shirt... ...but maybe I'll buy this tie instead. I'm going to buy the shirt. They might go to the theatre tonight... ...but maybe they'll watch a film at home instead. They're watching a film at home tonight.

He might drive to work, or maybe he'll ride his bicycle. He couldn't drive because his car has a flat tyre. I might buy this novel. I couldn't buy the novel because I didn't have enough money.
2.1 Continued

27 I like to watch romantic films.
    Maybe she’ll want to watch this romance.
    I like to watch science fiction films.
    Maybe he’ll want to watch this science fiction film.

28 I don’t want to watch this romance!
    I don’t want to watch this science fiction film!
    Maybe we should watch this film instead.
    I read in the newspaper that it’s funny.
    Yes, let’s watch a comedy!

2.2 Core Lesson

01 I have a Russian passport because I’m a Russian citizen.
    Although our parents are from Japan,
    we’re citizens of the United Kingdom.
    I was born in Brazil, but now I’m a French citizen.

02 Are you a citizen of the United States?
    Only citizens can vote in this election.
    I was born in Brazil, so I’m a Brazilian citizen.
    I’m not a Japanese citizen. I’m visiting Japan.
    My mother is from Russia and my father is from Brazil, so I’m a citizen of both countries.

03 We’re tourists in Japan.
    We’re citizens of Japan.
    We’re tourists in Mexico.
    We’re citizens of Mexico.

04 The boy’s wearing modern clothes.
    This is a traditional Chinese boat.
    He’s wearing traditional German clothes.
    They’re dancing to modern music.

05 Traditional clothing is an important part of Mexican culture.
    This game is part of traditional Japanese culture.
    This festival is part of traditional American culture.

06 This is a modern toy.
    This is a traditional toy.
    They’re playing modern music.
    They’re playing traditional music.

07 What are you studying?
    Chinese.
    Why?
    I want to learn more about traditional Chinese culture, music and clothing.
    What are you studying?
    French.
    Why?
    I want to learn more about French culture, food and fashion.
08 This bird represents peace.
This flag represents peace.
This is a drawing of a war.
These statues represent a war.

09 I like reading about ancient wars.
When I was a young man, I helped my country to win a war.
These two countries have been at peace for many years.
I’m happy that there’s peace and you don’t have to go to war again.

10 These soldiers are in a war.
These soldiers aren’t in a war. There’s peace.
This church was damaged in a war.
People from many countries meet here to work for peace.

11 I work for the state. I deliver post.
I don’t work for the state. I deliver pizzas.
He works for the state. He’s a soldier.
He doesn’t work for the state. He works in a shop.

12 These citizens want their government to end the war.
The government is working to end the war.
The government ended the war. This parade is to celebrate the soldiers coming home.

13 He works for the state. He’s a police officer.
I’ve visited three countries on this holiday: Germany, France and Italy.
My mother lives in the United States, but she was born in a different country.
After waiting for two months, I received my passport from the state yesterday.

14 It’s legal to drive in the United States if you’re at least sixteen years old.
It’s illegal to drive in the United States if you’re ten years old.
It’s legal to vote in most countries if you’re at least eighteen years old.
The police officer thinks that the man did something that is illegal.

15 It’s legal to drive your car when the traffic light is green.
It’s illegal to drive your car when the traffic light is red.
It’s illegal to throw rubbish on the beach.
It’s legal to put rubbish here.

16 It’s illegal for this man to paint this building...
...but it’s legal for this man to paint this building.
It’s legal to enter your friend’s house...
...but it’s illegal to enter someone’s house if they don’t know it.

17 In the past, we planted these seeds.
Now it’s a small tree.
In the future, it’ll be a big tree.

18 In the past, people travelled by horse.
People travel in cars, trains, ships and aeroplanes now.
No one knows how people will travel in the future.

19 In the past, people lived in houses like these.
Now, people live in houses like these.
In the future, people might live in houses like these.

20 politics
politics
politics
law
law
psychology

21 This man was important in American politics.
He teaches psychology at a university.
She’s a law student.

22 I’m a Japanese citizen.
I’m a law student.
This summer, the state is paying for me to study British law...
...so I’m travelling to the United Kingdom!
23 This woman is telling the psychologist a sad story.
I've worked for the state for fifteen years.
I'm a politician.
This man wears the traditional clothing of lawyers in the United Kingdom.

24 The psychologist is asking her what she sees.
This politician won the election.
This lawyer is talking with his client.

25 I study politics because I want to help people.
I study psychology because I want to help people.
I study law because I want to help people.

26 I'd go ice skating with you, but since I broke my leg, I can't. Let's watch a film.
I'd ride my bicycle to work, but since it's raining, I'll drive.
She would wear a skirt today, but since it's cold, she'll wear trousers.

27 I'd wear these jeans, but they're too small.
That looks very good. I'd order some, but I'm allergic to seafood.
I'd vote for you, but since I'm not a citizen, I can't.

28 I thought you would wear different clothes than we do...
...but you wear the same type of clothing as we do here.
You're thinking of the type of Japanese clothing worn in the past.
I do wear traditional clothing sometimes.

29 Why did you take off your shoes?
In Japan, it's polite to take off your shoes before you enter a house.
It's part of our culture.

2.3 Core Lesson

01 We work together in the same laboratory making medicine.
I'm a scientist. This is the laboratory where I work.
This is a primary school class.
The class was cancelled because the teacher was ill.

02 a telescope
a microscope
a planet
a calculator

03 cells
cells
cells
stars
stars
chemicals

04 This is the first time looking at stars through a telescope.
My pupils use microscopes when they're in the laboratory.
Only employees can enter the laboratory.
My father is showing me how to use a calculator.

05 The scientist is looking at cells through a microscope.
They're measuring chemicals in a laboratory.
One day, I hope to travel to another planet.
The father and son are using a telescope to look at a planet.

06 The class met outside today.
The team practised outside today.
He studies stars.
He studies chemicals.

07 a laboratory
a microscope
a calculator
a telescope
a planet
This photograph of Earth was taken from the moon. Earth is the third planet from the sun. In 1969, three Americans travelled from the Earth to the moon.

The girl is adding. The man is subtracting. The boy is dividing. The woman is multiplying.

To find out how much it costs to go to the museum, multiply the number of people by the ticket price. To find out how many football players there are, add the red team and the blue team. To find out how many eggs you’ll have left, subtract the number you’ll use from the number you have. To find out how many slices everyone can have, divide the number of slices by the number of people.

Last week, I didn’t know the answers to any of the questions because I didn’t study. This week, I know the answers to all the questions because I studied! I’m dividing to find out the answer to the maths problem. The answer is forty-two!

If you add two to six, the answer is eight. If you subtract two from six, the answer is four. If you multiply six by two, the answer is twelve. If you divide six by two, the answer is three.

We’re going to the doctor to find out if our baby will be a boy or a girl. We know it’s a girl. I know my class is meeting here today. I need to find out where my class is meeting today.

The girl is adding. The man is subtracting. The boy is dividing. The woman is multiplying.

To find out how much it costs to go to the museum, multiply the number of people by the ticket price. To find out how many football players there are, add the red team and the blue team. To find out how many eggs you’ll have left, subtract the number you’ll use from the number you have. To find out how many slices everyone can have, divide the number of slices by the number of people.

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What are you studying? I’m studying for my biology class. I’m studying for my astronomy class. I’m studying for my chemistry class. I’m studying for my maths class.

She’s a biologist. She studies the plants and animals that live in the rainforest. He’s a chemist. He’s manufacturing new chemicals. They’re astronomers. They’re using a telescope to look at the stars.

The biologists discovered that the cells were growing. The astronomer used a telescope to discover a new star. When I was travelling in the rainforest, I discovered a new plant.

The chemist is working on an experiment to discover chemicals in the water. The biologist is working on an experiment to discover how well plants grow under water. The astronomer is trying to discover new planets far from Earth.

What type of experiment are you doing? I’m doing a biology experiment. What type of experiment are you doing? I’m doing a chemistry experiment.
21  This astronomer is measuring how far it is between our planet and some stars. This biologist studies the birds in this forest. This chemist is about to discover what happens when you add these chemicals together.

22  I could have been a biologist, but I liked chemistry more. The plant might have grown well, but you didn’t water it enough. We would have bought a telescope, but we didn’t have enough money. You could have borrowed my umbrella if you had asked for it.

23  I would have finished my experiment, but my microscope is broken. She would have played outside yesterday, but it was raining. He would have made it to work on time, but his car had a flat tyre. He would have played tennis, but he was too tired.

24  I would have gone to the match, but it was cancelled. He would have gone to the play, but the tickets were too expensive. You would have gone to school, but it was snowing. We would have gone ice skating, but it was too hot. You would have gone to the party, but you slept instead. They would have gone home, but they were late for the train.

25  Today, you’ll be presenting the experiments that you’ve done. I did a biology experiment to discover if music helps plants to grow. I have two plants and I gave them the same amount of water and light. I didn’t play my violin for this plant, but I did play it for the other plant. What have you discovered? The plant that I played my violin for grew ten centimetres in two weeks. The other plant grew five centimetres.

26  I did an astronomy experiment to discover how many planets I can see with and without a telescope. I could see five planets without a telescope... ...but when I used a telescope, I could see seven planets.

27  For my chemistry experiment, I wanted to discover if there are different chemicals in coffee than in tea. I put paper in coffee and tea, then looked at the paper with a microscope. This represents the chemicals that I found in the tea and coffee. I discovered that tea and coffee have many of the same chemicals, but also some different ones.

28  The astronomer is looking at stars with a telescope. The pupil is studying stars in an astronomy class. The biologist is looking at cells with a microscope. The students are studying cells in a biology class.
01 You’ve become husband and wife.
In this photograph he was a child, but he became an adult.
They’re about to become citizens of the United States.
She became a grandmother last year.
Milk can become butter.

02 Our daughter has just been born!
Congratulations! You’ve just become a father!
You’ve just become a grandmother!
You’ve just become a brother!

03 This animal will become a frog.
This animal is a frog.
This will become bread.
This is bread.

04 It’s impossible to swim across the ocean.
It’s possible to swim across a swimming pool.
It’s impossible for a person to become an insect.
It’s possible to become a biologist who studies insects.

05 Is it possible to climb that mountain?
Yes, it’s possible, but it’s very difficult.
Is it possible to swim from New York to London?
No, because it’s impossible to swim across the Atlantic Ocean.

06 I remember when you and Dad got married.
That’s impossible. You hadn’t been born then!
I think I saw you last night at the cinema.
That’s impossible. I was at home studying last night.

07 It’s possible for ice to become water.
It’s impossible for a brick to become gold.
It’s impossible for a penguin to fly.
It’s possible for milk to become ice cream.

08 How many slices of pizza are left?
There are three slices of pizza left.
How many bottles of water are left?
There are two bottles of water left.

09 There are three cans of lemonade left.
There are two bananas left.
There are five eggs left.
There’s one slice of cake left.

10 Her assignment was to present an idea to her managers.
His assignment was to present something about volcanoes to his class.
Her assignment is to read this novel.
His assignment is to write about the book he read.

11 He’s a photographer. His assignment is due next month.
They work for a newspaper. Their assignment is due tonight.
She’s a student. Her assignment is due tomorrow.

12 When is your assignment due?
It’s due tomorrow and I have a lot left to finish.
When is your assignment due?
It isn’t due until next month, so I have a lot of time.

13 The letter from her daughter is only one page long.
This leaflet is only one page long, but it’s folded into thirds.
The third chapter in my biology book is about plants.
This novel has five chapters.

14 Do you have an assignment due tomorrow?
Yes, I have to read two chapters of this novel.
How many pages is that?
The chapters are almost thirty pages long, so I have to read almost sixty pages.

15 My assignment is due tomorrow!
I’ll read twenty-five pages tonight.
These two university students are working on an assignment together.
Please read page fifty-four to the class.
There are only two pencils left. You’ll have to share them.
Their assignment for their science class is due tomorrow.
Your assignment was due thirty minutes ago!
There’s only one desk left.

The woman is cheating at the game.
The man is cheating at football.
The woman is cheating at golf.

He shouldn’t be cheating in his exam.
They’ll have fifty minutes to finish their exam.
She’s the last student to finish her exam.
He has to answer all of their questions in this exam.

What are you studying this term?
This term, I’m studying art.
Last term, I studied maths.
...but it didn’t go very well.

Your most important assignment is due at the end of this term.
There are only two weeks left in the term and then we’ll have the summer holidays.
This exam is very good. You’ve done well this term.

Today, one of the students is presenting his chemistry assignment.
This class is meeting outside today.
I’m taking astronomy and chemistry this term and they’re both very difficult.

She failed her driving test.
Congratulations! You passed your driving test!
I can’t believe I failed my exam.
We passed our exams!

If I play football today...
...I’ll fail my maths test tomorrow.
If I study maths today...
...I’ll pass my maths exam tomorrow.

They’re just beginning university. They’re planning to graduate in four years.
He’s graduating from university today.
Now that she’s graduated from university, she has become a teacher.

What’s wrong? You don’t look happy.
I’m worried that I’ll fail your chemistry class and then I won’t be able to graduate.
If you pass your exam next week you will graduate.
It’s possible that I’ll pass the exam. I’ll have to study a lot.

You’re taking the exam the day before me.
Will you give me your answers?
Why do you want to cheat? You can pass this class if you study for the exam.
Okay. Instead of going to the beach on Saturday...
...I’ll stay home and study for my exam.

Although I didn’t do well in the exam...
...at least I didn’t cheat...
...and I didn’t fail!
Since you did well enough to pass the class...
...you’ll be able to graduate with me on Saturday!
Milestone

01 What type of films do you like? I like all types, except sad films.

02 Have you seen this film? Yes, I've already seen it.

03 What type of film is it? It's a comedy.

04 What's the story about? The story is about a biology student who does an experiment in his class laboratory.

05 Why is it funny? It’s funny because he becomes the size of an insect.

06 That’s impossible! Yes, I know it’s impossible. It’s science fiction!

07 What happens to the student? He becomes a famous chemist.

08 Have you seen this one? Yes, I've already seen it.

09 What type of film is it? It's a romance.

10 What's it about? It's a love story about a young woman from a traditional city during a war.

11 Who does she love? She loves a politician from a different country!

12 Does it happen in the past? Yes, it happens in the past.

13 I read a novel like that! It was a novel before it was a film.

14 Excuse me, can you recommend a film for us? Yes, I can recommend a film for you.

15 Have you seen “Travelling To The Stars”? No, I haven't seen it.

16 Is it science fiction? No, it isn’t science fiction.

17 What’s it about? It’s about an astronomer who discovers another planet.

18 Is it a real story? Yes, it’s a real story. It’s a biography.

19 Is it sad? No, it isn’t sad.

20 Would you like to watch this film? Yes!

21 Did you like the film? Yes, I liked the film. It was interesting to watch his love of astronomy grow.

22 What do you think the star represented? I think the star represented the future!
01 Volcanoes can produce a lot of smoke. The windscreen of this car is broken. The ambulance just arrived at the hospital. I was in an accident because the other man didn't see my car at the crossroads.

02 I drive an ambulance. Thank you for cleaning my windscreen. All of the cars have stopped because there was an accident. There's a lot of smoke coming out of the house.

03 She's looking in the mirror to put on her make-up. The paramedics are transporting the man to hospital. The boy has a wound on his knee. She's showing her children how to use a seat belt.

04 He's looking at the wound on his daughter's knee. He's using the mirror to shave. We're paramedics. We'll help you here then take you to hospital. Put on your seat belt!

05 a seat belt
an ambulance
a windscreen
an accident
a paramedic
a wound
a mirror
smoke

06 She can't breathe here. The boy takes medicine that helps him to breathe. Her finger is bleeding. I'm bleeding because I cut my face while I was shaving.

07 Is he breathing? Yes, he's breathing. I think he'll be okay. Are you bleeding? Yes, I'm bleeding, but I'll be okay. It's only a small wound.

08 Help! I can't swim! Help! I think I might have broken my leg when I fell. It's okay. We're paramedics and we're going to help you.

09 We don't need to call an ambulance. He's not bleeding. Help! He's bleeding! We don't need to call an ambulance. He's breathing. Help! He's not breathing!

10 They're screaming because they're about to be in an accident. He's helping his wife. She's choking. She's screaming because she's afraid of the snake. He can't breathe because he's choking.

11 She's screaming because her cuddly toy is broken. Help! She's choking! She can't breathe! These people are screaming because they're watching a scary film. She's choking on the smoke.

12 He's choking. He's screaming. He's bleeding. He's breathing.

13 We need help. There's an emergency. You should exit through this door if there's an emergency. The police help people when there's an emergency.
14 Hello. What is your emergency? I've just been in a car accident, and my son isn't breathing well. Are you or your son bleeding? No, no one is bleeding. An ambulance will arrive soon. Don't worry.

15 Do you need help? No, this isn't an emergency. Do you need help? Yes, this is an emergency!

16 The white car collided with a tree. The aeroplane is about to collide with a wall. The two bicycles just collided. Their cars collided with each other.

17 What happened? While I was driving home from work, I collided with another car. What happened? While I was riding home from school, I collided with a tree.

18 She went to the beach for her holiday. Fortunately, the weather was beautiful. I went to the beach for my holiday. Unfortunately, it rained while I was there. He was in an accident. Fortunately, he was wearing a seat belt. Oranges are on sale today. Unfortunately, I'm allergic to oranges.

19 I was in an accident. Fortunately, everyone is okay. Unfortunately, my car was badly damaged.

20 We're fortunate that it didn't rain today. We wouldn't have been able to play golf! It's unfortunate that your windscreen was broken during the accident. It's unfortunate that you have to go to New York. I'll miss you! It's fortunate that the ambulance has already arrived. He needed to go to hospital.

21 It's unfortunate that you failed your exam because you didn't have time to study. I choked during lunch yesterday. Fortunately, my father helped me. The weather was beautiful during our football match. Unfortunately, we lost. I'm fortunate that I have friends to study with. If I didn't, school wouldn't be fun.

22 I was already outside when I realised that I didn't have my keys. She was already at the restaurant when she realised that she didn't have her glasses. He realised that the chicken was burnt when he saw the smoke in the kitchen.

23 When she realised that her skirt was torn, she was embarrassed. I just realised that we don't have any eggs. Will you go and buy some more? He was already at work when he realised that his socks were different colours. They didn't realise that they needed petrol until it was too late.

24 She forgot her keys on the table. Fortunately, she realised before she locked the door. He forgot his keys in the car. Fortunately, he realised before he locked the car.

25 If I hadn't worn my helmet, I would have hurt my head. If he hadn't brought his dog to work, everyone would be working. If I'd studied for my exam, I would have passed it.

26 If the tomatoes had been ripe instead of rotten, I would have made a sauce for pasta. But as the tomatoes were rotten, I made a salad with vegetables instead. If the weather had been good last week, we would have gone swimming in the lake. But as the weather was bad, we watched films instead.
27 If the milk had been fresh, he would have drunk it.
If she hadn’t collided with another car, she would have been on time for her date.
If I hadn’t looked in the mirror, I wouldn’t have realised that I was bleeding.

28 What’s wrong?
My son isn’t breathing well!
Let’s pull him out of the car!
He’s choking! Was he eating something?
It was a carrot!

29 What happened?
We were driving when I saw a car coming towards us...
...so I had to turn so that he wouldn’t collide with us.
Unfortunately, I collided with a tree.
I was okay, but I realised that my son wasn’t breathing well.
Fortunately, the paramedics arrived five minutes later.

3.1 Continued

3.2 Core Lesson

01 an injection
a pill
bones
a heart
a brain
stitches

02 The doctor is giving the boy an injection.
Stitches will help your leg to heal.
This is where your bone was broken.
Can you hear your heart?
The doctor is holding a plastic brain.
I take two pills three times a day.

03 a patient
a patient
a patient
two nurses
two nurses
three doctors

04 The nurse is weighing and measuring her patient.
The nurse is asking the doctor a question.
The nurse is helping the patient to walk.
The nurse is giving the patient her pills.

05 This patient needed an injection.
This patient needed pills.
This patient needed stitches.
The doctor is checking his patient’s bones.
The doctor is checking his patient’s heart.
The doctor is checking his patient’s brain.

06 The nurse can hear the patient’s heart.
The patient can hear the nurse’s heart.
The nurse is giving the patient a toy.
The patient is giving the nurse a toy.

07 Doctor, do you think that my bone has healed?
Yes. Your bone has healed.
You don’t need your cast any more.
Doctor, do you think that my wound has healed?
Yes. Your wound has healed.
You don’t need your stitches any more.
08 We're taking you to the emergency department. The doctors there will be able to help you. The paramedics are transporting the patient from the ambulance to the emergency department. We've been waiting in the emergency department for two hours.

09 The doctor is treating the patient's rash with an injection. The nurse is treating the woman's wound. I hurt my knee, so I went to the emergency department. The doctor treated my injury with ice. The doctor is treating his fever with a pill in the emergency department.

10 The basketball player has an injury. The doctor will find out if the patient has a brain injury. The paramedics will transport him to the emergency department so that a doctor can treat his injury.

11 The nurse treated his injury in the emergency department. The doctor treated his rash with an injection. The nurse treated his rash with an injection. The doctor treated his injury in the emergency department.

12 She can feel the cold because she's outside. He can't feel the cold because he's inside. The nurse is touching the girl's head to find out if she has a fever. She woke up when she felt the nurse's hand on her head.

13 The dog is biting the toy. The bird is biting the boy's face, but it doesn't hurt. Stop biting my sunglasses!

14 I think I can feel our baby's leg. The shark wants to bite him, but he's safe. The mother is treating her daughter's injury.

15 What happened? Today, while I was working, one of the animals I was feeding bit me. It looks like you'll need stitches. I'm giving you this injection so that you won't become ill.

16 He can feel that his friend is behind him. The doctor treated the boy's injury. The animal might bite the man who's taking a bath.

17 I had a minor injury, so my mother treated it with a bandage. He had a serious injury, so the ambulance took him to the emergency department. This car was damaged in a serious accident. This car was in a minor accident. It won't be expensive to repair it.

18 Unfortunately, you've had a serious head injury. But you'll be fine. He has a minor injury. He's treating it with ice. Unfortunately, they were in a serious accident. Now they're going to the emergency department. She was in a very minor accident. Fortunately, a doctor won't need to treat her injury.

19 These cars have just been in a serious accident. These cars have just been in a minor accident. You've had a serious injury. You've had a minor injury.

20 This is an X-ray of broken bones. She's looking at X-rays of two hands. This is an X-ray of your teeth.

21 The doctor is looking at X-rays of a patient's hand. This machine takes X-rays at the airport. This is an X-ray of your bone.
This is an X-ray of someone's head.
This is a photograph of someone's head.
This is an X-ray of someone's foot.
This is a photograph of someone's foot.

What happened?
I fell off my bicycle.
Were you wearing a helmet?
Yes, but my arm hurts a lot, so I came to the emergency department.

I can see by the X-ray that your arm is broken. We'll put a cast on it.
In six weeks, your doctor will take off the cast.
Here's a bottle of pills. Take one pill twice a day.
If you have a fever, call your doctor.

The woman is receiving baby clothes because she's pregnant.
This doctor is talking to the pregnant patient.
The injection will make her mouth numb, so her teeth won't hurt.
Walking in the snow makes my feet very cold. They're numb now.

This patient is pregnant. The nurse is showing her the baby's heart.
The snow is so cold that the girl's hands are numb.
They've just found out that she's pregnant.
You need stitches, but don't worry. We'll make your foot numb, so it won't hurt.

The woman is pregnant and her baby will be born in three months.
The woman was pregnant three years ago and now her child is two years old.
Her hands are numb.
His mouth will be numb.

They told me you were here. What happened?
I was feeling very ill this morning...
...so I drove to the emergency department.
You're not ill, you're pregnant!
Congratulations!

The tornado might damage this farm.
The hurricane is over the southern United States.
No one could drive because of the blizzard.
There's a rainbow in front of the waterfall.

This earthquake happened in 1906.
At night, you can sometimes see lightning.
If there's a serious accident, this helicopter is used to transport people to hospital.
He's using a fire extinguisher in his office.

This house was destroyed during the hurricane.
The roof is on fire.
The woods are on fire.
This bridge was destroyed during the earthquake.

What happened to these houses?
They were destroyed by a tornado last month.
What is your emergency?
My car is on fire!
08 This car was destroyed.
This car is on fire.
This building was destroyed.
This building is on fire.

09 This dog isn’t a firefighter, but he helps the fire brigade.
The children are meeting a firefighter from the fire brigade.
The firefighter is holding a girl.
The firefighter is smiling.

10 The firefighters are using a ladder to put out a fire.
The firefighter is trying to put out the fire.
The man is using a fire extinguisher to put out the fire.

11 I’m learning how to put out fires with a fire extinguisher.
I want to be a firefighter when I’m an adult.
When I’m old enough, I’ll try to work for the fire brigade.

12 The paramedics are helping one of the firefighters.
The fire extinguisher isn’t working. Call the fire brigade!
The firefighter is carrying a boy.

13 I’ve lived a very long life.
Her life has just begun.
I’ll love you until the end of my life.

14 The paramedics are trying to save this man’s life.
You saved my life. I could have died in that accident last night.
This medicine will save a patient’s life.

15 Tell us stories about your life, Grandad.
I’m very fortunate. My life has been long and interesting.
When I was twenty-five, I was a firefighter in Hull.
It was very dangerous work, but I helped to save many lives.

16 The man is being saved by the helicopter.
Help! Save me!
It’s my job to save people who have emergencies while they’re skiing.
He’s saving a woman who was hurt while climbing the mountain.

17 She’s an employee at the park.
They’re volunteers at the park.
She’s selling clothes.
They’re donating clothes.

18 These volunteers planted a tree.
After a hurricane destroyed the house, these volunteers helped to build a new one.
They’re donating books to the library.
They’re donating food for hungry people.

19 These volunteers are helping to clean the park.
She’s about to put out a fire in the kitchen.
Many families’ houses were destroyed by the hurricane, so I’m donating food to help them.
The firefighter saved the boy’s life.

20 She shouldn’t play outside because of the rain.
We’re playing outside, despite the rain.
He isn’t going to work today, because he’s ill.
He’s going to work today, despite being ill.

21 He’s sailing, despite the bad weather.
I’m driving to work, despite the blizzard.
She’s playing basketball, despite her broken arm.

22 They didn’t go to the beach because of the rain.
They went to the beach, despite the rain.
I’m not going to run today because of the snow.
I’m going to run today, despite the snow.
23 It’s normal to camp near a fire. It’s unusual for business people to meet near a fire. It’s normal for a boy to play at the beach. It’s unusual for a boy to work at an office.

24 It’s normal for a child to cry when she’s hurt. It’s unusual for a child to cry when she’s happy. It’s normal to bring a briefcase to the office. It’s unusual to bring a briefcase to the beach.

25 It’s normal for penguins to live here. It’s unusual for a penguin to live here. It’s unusual for someone to play golf here. It’s normal for someone to play golf here.

26 Can you donate any money to help the people whose homes were destroyed by a tornado? If I had more money, I’d donate some. Unfortunately, I don’t have any. We need volunteers. Can you help us next week? If I were free next week, I’d help. Can I help today? Yes! Meet us later this afternoon at this address. I’ll see you then!

27 I'm not a musician... ...but if I were a musician, I’d play the piano. I’m not a baseball player... ...but if I were a baseball player, I’d play for the Ducks.

28 If he had a car, he wouldn’t be walking to work. If he had more coffee, he would drink it. If we had a map, we wouldn’t be lost. If he had something to read, he wouldn’t be bored.

29 Despite the rain, they’re not wet. If they had umbrellas, they wouldn’t be wet. I have space in my rucksack, so I can carry your camera. If I had space in my rucksack, I’d carry your camera. Unfortunately, I don’t.

30 What happened here? A tornado destroyed this house two months ago. People have been donating money since it happened. Last week, volunteers began building a new house. How can I help? Those men are installing new pipes. You might be able to help them.

31 Is it unusual to have volunteers in this city? No, it’s normal to have volunteers in this city. Is it unusual for people to donate money? No, it’s normal for people to donate money.
01 Someone’s stealing my handbag!
   He’s stealing the girl’s bicycle.
   I’ve owned this car since 1943.
   Congratulations! You now own this house.

02 I hope to own this bicycle one day.
   Her bicycle was stolen.
   The man is stealing clothes from the shop.
   My family has owned this farm for over a hundred years.

03 This man is stealing a laptop.
   This man owns a laptop.
   This woman owns an old Italian violin.
   This woman is stealing an old Italian violin.

04 Stop that thief!
   I can’t believe that you were the thief!
   The thief is going to steal the car.
   The thieves broke the window to steal the handbag.

05 The thief is stealing the man’s wallet.
   His car is being stolen by a thief.
   The thief is stealing her passport.
   The thief is stealing a bicycle.

06 It’s bad luck that your wallet was stolen.
   Now we won’t be able to buy lunch.
   It’s bad luck that he was in an accident.
   Now he has to walk to work.

07 Did you hear about Joan? She broke her leg while skiing.
   That’s bad luck! I hope she’ll be able to ski again after it heals.
   Did you hear about Anthony? His house was damaged in the flood last month.
   That’s bad luck! I hope he can repair it.

08 I’m happy that it didn’t rain during your match.
   It’s bad luck that it rained during your match.
   I’m happy that your handbag wasn’t stolen.
   It’s bad luck that your handbag was stolen.

09 This is the American Embassy in Canada.
   If you lose your passport while we’re in London, you should go to the Chinese Embassy.
   She works at the Mexican Embassy in China.

10 Hello. I’m translating for Ms Tanaka today.
   I speak both Japanese and English.
   Ms Tanaka speaks Japanese and Russian, but she doesn’t speak English.
   I’m happy you’re here to translate, because I speak neither Russian nor Japanese!

11 Good morning. I’ll be your translator while we visit the embassy. I speak three languages.
   The translator will translate between French and English for these two politicians.
   These men speak different languages, so they need the woman to be their translator.
   Everyone speaks Spanish, except for me. I need a translator.

12 I need a Chinese translator.
   She translates between Chinese and English.
   I need a Russian translator.
   She translates between Russian and English.

13 Hello! It’s nice to see you!
   Thank you! I had fun in Russia, but I was ready to come home.
   I’d been travelling in Russia for two months when a thief stole my handbag.
   My passport was inside it, so I needed to find the embassy.
   “Excuse me, do you speak English?” I asked a man.
   “Yes,” he said. “I’m a translator. I speak English, French and Russian.”
   “Can you please help me find my embassy?” I asked. “I can’t read the Russian signs.”
   “I work near the embassy,” the translator said. “You can follow me there.”
14 The flight attendant is bringing coffee to the pilots. She’s a helicopter pilot. I’ve been a flight attendant for six years and I’ve been to all of the continents. The passengers are waiting to get on the aeroplane.

15 The flight attendant is pouring coffee for the passenger. The flight attendant is reading the passenger’s ticket. I’m a pilot. I’m also a soldier. I’m a pilot and an engineer. I design and build small aeroplanes and then fly them.

16 A woman at the embassy was able to help. She asked me what the thief was wearing. I tried to remember. “He was wearing a black jacket, a red shirt and jeans,” I told her. Then she asked me if I remembered the colour of his hair. I told her that he had curly black hair. “And he was as tall as the translator,” I said. “I’ll call the police,” the woman said. “Then I’ll help you with your passport.” “Thank you for helping me,” I told the translator. “No problem,” he said.

17 Good morning, passengers. We are your pilots. This is flight 867. Hello. Welcome to flight 867. We are your flight attendants. We’re passengers on flight 867.

18 They’re waiting in a queue at customs for European citizens. The customs officer is checking a passport. I’m sorry, but you can’t take fruit through customs. The man is angry with the customs officer.

19 The French family is talking to an American customs officer. At customs, a customs officer will check your passport and ask you some questions. The British customs officer has returned his passport to him. I have to go through Mexican customs before I can meet you.

20 The police officer told the thief to get into his car. The customs officer is talking to the passenger. He’s a police officer. He stops people who drive too fast. I’m a customs officer. I ask people who are entering the United Kingdom questions.

21 I received a new passport, but I had another problem at customs. “What did you buy while you were in Russia?” the customs officer asked. I told her I’d bought some flower seeds in Moscow. “Unfortunately, you can’t bring these seeds from Russia into the United Kingdom,” she said. Fortunately, I could bring in this necklace for you! Thank you! It’s beautiful.

22 I don’t like flying economy class because I don’t have enough space. She likes flying first class because she has a lot of space. They’re reading in economy class. She’s reading in first class.

23 One of the men in economy class is asleep. The girl is sleeping in first class. I like flying first class because I have more space. We like flying economy class because it’s less expensive.
24 The passengers in economy class are eating. The passengers in first class are eating. The men in first class are talking to each other. The men in economy class are talking to each other.

25 She's waiting for her suitcase in the baggage hall. The sign says that the baggage hall is to the right. I have two suitcases to check in. They're waiting to check in their suitcases.

26 He's picking up his suitcase in the baggage hall. I'm sorry, your suitcase is too big to take with you on the aeroplane. You'll have to check it in. A lot of people are waiting for their suitcases in the baggage hall. This woman didn't check in her suitcase.

27 He's checking in his suitcase. He's picking up his suitcase in the baggage hall. She's checking in her suitcases. She's picking up her suitcases in the baggage hall.

01 What happened? This patient's car collided with another car.

02 Was it a serious accident? Yes, it was a serious accident. Fortunately, he was wearing his seat belt.

03 Do you think that he's broken a bone? Yes, I think that he's broken a bone, but he'll need an X-ray of his arm.

04 Does he need an X-ray? Yes, he needs an X-ray.

05 Is there another emergency? Yes, there's another emergency. This woman's house was on fire.

06 Does it hurt when you breathe? Yes, it hurts when I breathe.

07 Can you feel my hand? Yes, I can feel your hand.

08 Are you pregnant or allergic to any medicines? No, I'm not pregnant or allergic to any medicines.

09 I'll give you an injection that will help to treat your injury. Soon, it won't hurt. Okay. Thank you.

10 Hello. Hello.

11 Are you the firefighter who saved that woman's life? Yes, I am. She was choking on the smoke when I found her.

12 How is she? She has minor injuries, but we're treating her.

13 I hope she'll be okay. Don't worry. She'll soon be well.
What happened?
The fire began in the kitchen when she was at work.

When did she realise that the house was on fire?
She realised that the house was on fire when she returned home from work.

How long have you been a volunteer firefighter?
I've been a volunteer firefighter for two years.

Are you a volunteer?
I work here in the emergency department during the week, but I volunteer in the city park on Saturdays.

You should come to the city park. It's safer than putting out fires!
That's a good idea. Maybe I will!

I hope to see you soon!
I hope to see you soon too! Goodbye!

a father and his daughter
a grandfather and his granddaughter
a mother and her son
a grandmother and her grandson

He's cooking with his daughter and his grandson.
The older people are visiting the park with their son and their grandchildren.
She's looking at old photographs with her granddaughter.
He's fishing with his grandson.
Her daughter and granddaughter are helping her in her garden.
The farmer is teaching his grandchildren how to harvest oranges.

This is a photograph of my family.
This is my son and this is his wife.
These are my grandchildren.
This is my grandson.
This is my granddaughter.

This is my family.
This is me. My name is Emily.
These are my parents. They met at university.
These are my uncle and aunt. My uncle is my father’s younger brother.
This is my cousin, Kate. We were born in the same year.

My grandparents have three children.
One of them is my mother.
The other two are my uncles.
My grandmother has two daughters.
One of them is my mother.
The other one is my aunt.

When my uncle got married, I was at his wedding.
The wedding was three years ago and now I have a cousin.
I remember when my aunt was pregnant.
That was six years ago and now my cousin and I play together.
The boy is playing with his cousins.
The boy is swimming with his cousin.
The girl is swimming with her cousins.
The girl is playing with her cousin.

This is me.
This is my father.
This is my mother.
This is my aunt.
This is my uncle.
This is my cousin.

My name is Susan.
My nephew and niece came to visit us today.
First, my daughter and my nephew played a video game.
Now, she and my niece are playing outside together.
My daughter is happy because she likes playing with her cousins.

The boy's father and his aunt are showing him how to use a computer.
One day, my nephew will know more about computers than either my brother or I do.
Can I hold my niece, please?
I can't believe that my sister is a mother already, and that I'm an uncle!

Can I go to Annabel's party on Friday at ten o'clock?
No, you can't. The party starts too late.
My mother won't let me go to the party.
Can I go to the film with Mary tonight?
Yes, you can. Mary is a nice girl. Have fun.
My father will let me go to the film.

Our son is an only child. We don't have any other children.
I like being an only child because I don't have to share my toys.
This is my brother. He's my twin.
These sisters are twins.

I'm not an only child. This is a photograph of my brother and me.
My cousins are twins.
I hope my parents have another child one day. I don't like being an only child.

My name is Susan.
This is my daughter.
This is my nephew.
This is my niece.

I'm an only child.
I'm a twin.
She's an only child.
She's a twin.

Their grandchildren can't ride bicycles yet.
My father gave me this bicycle when I was fourteen and I still ride it every day.
I can't ride this bicycle any more. I'm too big.
She's six years old. She's not at secondary school yet.
We've been at secondary school for three years and we're still at secondary school.
I'm not at secondary school any more.

I'm not an only child any more.
Although the tickets have become expensive, I still fly first class.
His flight arrived two hours ago, but his suitcases haven't arrived yet.
We bought this bicycle today, so we don't have to drive our car to work any more.
Her nephew can't walk yet.
We still live in our house, although it was damaged by the hurricane last week.
20 My parents were both single in 1975. They met each other in 1976. My parents got married in 1978. They got divorced in 1985, when I was six. My father remarried in 1990 and is still married today. My mother has never remarried, but she has a boyfriend.

21 They're not single any more. Now they're married. After twenty-five years, they're still married. He's been my boyfriend for three years, but we're not married yet.

22 His parents are married, but he's still single. Her clients will be divorced soon. They've been married for fifteen years.

23 The girl is imagining that she's a mother. She's imagining that she's at the beach. The girl is imagining that her toy frog is talking to her. The cousins are imagining that they're sailing to Asia. The boy is imagining that he's a pilot. The girl and her cousin are imagining that they're famous singers.

24 When I was a child, I imagined that I was a teacher. Now I'm a teacher. When I was a child, I imagined my wedding day. Now that I'm an adult, I've realised that I like being single. I might never marry.

25 She's telling her friend that she didn't take the last slice of cake... ...but she's telling a lie. He told his wife that they'd go to a film... ...and he told the truth.

26 They told a lie about how old they are so they can watch the film. He told his teacher that he studied, but he told a lie. He didn't study. You were telling the truth when you said that you could swim that fast! He told his mother the truth: he broke the plate.

27 It is important that you tell us the truth. He's telling his manager a lie about why he can't come to work today. The children are imagining that they're sailing on the ocean. His wife told a lie when she said she would watch television with him and not work. The boy is imagining that he's a doctor. He's afraid to tell the truth about how the lamp broke.

28 Have you ever imagined what our grandmother's life was like? Well, I know she lived on a farm and that she had many aunts, uncles and cousins. Did you know her favourite cousin used to visit her on the farm every year? When she wanted to visit, her family would take a train from the city. Could we go to visit the farm today? Yes, Uncle Charles lives there now. We can drive there this afternoon.

29 Is this the farm? Yes. Isn't it beautiful? I can imagine Grandma and all her cousins playing here. Let's go inside. Uncle Charles let me have a key.
30 Is this the fireplace they used to cook for everyone? It's very big. Yes, it had to be big for a big family. Uncle Charles likes the house to look like it did when our family first built it. Let's look up here. When she visited, Grandma and her cousin shared this bed.

31 I'm happy that someone from our family still owns this farm. Yes, I like imagining what life was like in the past. Grandma and her cousin had a lot of fun then... ...like we do now!

4.2 Core Lesson

01 The man is playing a complex instrument. The boy is playing a simple instrument. The girl is playing with a simple toy. The woman is playing with a complex toy.

02 He's just started to learn how to play the piano, so he's playing simple music. She's been playing the piano for many years, so she can play very complex music. The mechanic is repairing a complex machine. She's using a simple machine.

03 I need to call a plumber to help me solve this problem. The boy is solving the maths problem. The scientist is solving the chemistry problem. People pay this man to solve problems with their cars.

04 The teacher is solving a complex maths problem. This is a very simple dinner to make. You only need bread and cheese. This looks simple, but it represents a very complex idea. She's trying to solve a complex jigsaw.

05 They're playing a complex game. This is simple music. He's solving a complex maths problem. They're playing a simple game. This is complex music. He's solving a simple maths problem.

06 The student has a question. The teacher is answering the student's question. The student has a problem. The teacher is solving the student's problem.
I’m an employee of a video game design company. This is Josh. He’s my colleague. There are three more colleagues on our team.

Our team has just begun working on a new project. My colleagues and I are designing a video game... ...that helps to teach people a new language. It’s a fun project to work on, but there are many problems to solve.

He’s about to begin an art project. The secondary school pupils are working on a science project. She’s working late because she’s trying to finish her project on time.

I work with a team of photographers. She’s my colleague, but she’s also my friend. Despite being on different teams, we sometimes work together. He’s talking to his colleague about their new project.

How good a salad tastes depends on how fresh the vegetables are. How well you play the piano depends on how much you practise. The colour of a banana depends on how ripe it is. A tree’s size depends on how old it is.

Are you going to be home for dinner? It depends on my team. If my team finishes our project, I’ll be home soon. If we don’t finish our project, I’ll be late. Can you repair this washing machine? It depends on the problem. If it’s simple, I’ll repair it. If it’s complex, you might need a new washing machine.

Are you going to play golf tomorrow? It depends on the weather. If it rains, I won’t, but if it doesn’t rain, I will. Are you going to water the garden today? It depends on the weather. If it rains, I won’t, but if it doesn’t rain, I will.

Will you be at work this afternoon? No. I’m leaving work early today to play golf. Of course! I’m presenting my idea for a new video game. Maybe. I think I’m ill.

Are you going to the beach? Of course! I don’t have to work today. Do you want to play outside today? Of course not! It’s raining. Do you like monkeys? Of course! Monkeys are my favourite animal.

Are you going swimming today? Of course not! It’s too cold. It depends on the weather. I might go swimming later. Of course! I always go swimming after work. Of course not! My arm is broken.

What’s an example of a bird that can’t fly? A penguin. What’s an example of a serious injury? A broken leg. What’s an example of a vegetable that grows in the dirt? A carrot. What’s an example of something people do every day? Drinking coffee.

It’s easy to see a star if it’s near the Earth. For example, the star Sirius is near the Earth and it’s easy to see. Earthquakes can be very dangerous and damage buildings. For example, an earthquake in 1906 was very strong and it destroyed most of a city.
Some people are citizens of two countries. Can you give me an example? For example, because my mother is American and my father is French, I'm a citizen of both countries. I like studying astronomy because there are many complex problems left to solve. Can you give me an example? For example, we don't yet know how people can live on other planets.

The man is confused about when his flight departs. They're excited because they won the race. He's nervous about his date as he doesn't know the woman he's meeting. They're confused because they don't know where they are. She's excited because her grandchildren are visiting her. The singer is nervous about her concert tonight.

What's wrong? I'm confused because I can't understand these signs. What's wrong? I'm nervous because I have an exam tomorrow and I haven't studied enough. What's wrong? Nothing. I'm just excited that my favourite team is winning.

He's excited about the play. He's nervous about the play. He's confused by the play.

She made a mistake while she was playing golf. My maths assignment was complex, so I made many mistakes. The waitress is making a mistake. I made a mistake while dying my hair! Now it's orange!

It was a mistake to carry too many dishes at the same time. It was a mistake to put this powder in the washing machine. They made a mistake when they didn't buy petrol. It was a mistake to forget my wife's birthday.

Excuse me. The coat you gave me isn't mine. I'm sorry. I made a mistake. Excuse me. I ordered a vegetarian sandwich, but you brought me a chicken sandwich. I'm sorry. I made a mistake.

You can't watch television unless you eat your vegetables. I'm sorry. I can't let you into the theatre unless you give me your tickets. We can't eat at this restaurant unless we have reservations. These produce a lot of electricity unless it's cloudy.

Can I have a party? It depends. You can't have a party if you fail your exam. Will this parcel arrive before Friday? It depends. It won't arrive until next week unless you post it today.

You'll lose the race unless you're the fastest. You would have won the race, but you weren't the fastest. I'll be there for dinner unless the train is late. I would have arrived on time, but the train was late.
4.2 Continued

I see a mistake in the design of the video game.
What’s the mistake?
I don’t understand the words in the video game. They’re very complex.
The words are very simple at the beginning...
...but as you learn the language, the video game teaches more complex words.
Of course, the end looks very complex if you don’t understand the words at the beginning.

I think your team did well with this project.
Thank you. There were problems, but we solved many of them.
Let’s manufacture this game as soon as possible.
I want it to be in the shops by the end of the year!

4.3 Core Lesson

There are four skiers in this group.
This group exercises together every day.
The group of girls is using the microscope with their teacher.

Every person in this group is playing an instrument.
Each person is playing a different type of instrument.
Every child in this group is eating ice cream.
Each child is eating a different type of ice cream.

Every person in this room is a colleague.
There are three groups of colleagues.
Each group has four colleagues.

Every bowl is full of apples.
Each bowl has two green apples.
Every book on the bookshelf is red.
Each book is a different size.

I’m going to school with a group of friends today.
I’m not going to school with a group of friends today.
I’m working with a group of colleagues today.
I’m not working with a group of colleagues today.

I think riding this is scary. However, my son thinks it’s fun.
I don’t have any children. However, I do have two nephews.
His wife works every day. However, she stayed at home today because she was ill.
I was going to drive home from the airport. However, I had to walk because my car was stolen.

It’s raining. However, they’re not very wet.
Your hands are very dirty. However, they’ll be clean soon.
It’s dark outside. However, it’s light inside.
They’re lost. However, they have a map.
08 The television said it would be sunny today. However it rained in the afternoon. The television said it would be sunny today, and it was sunny all day. I’m hungry, and I found something I want to eat in the refrigerator. I’m hungry, however there’s nothing I want to eat in the refrigerator.

09 I like cats. However, I’m afraid of tigers. I like bicycles. However, I’m afraid of motorbikes.

10 He watches a programme about football every Sunday afternoon. They’re watching a romantic programme on television. On her television programme, she talks to famous people about their lives. He’s worked on this radio programme for many years. She’s watching a television programme about ducks.

11 The boy likes this television programme. However, his grandparents prefer the programme that follows this one. The brothers are fighting over which television programme to watch. Some people read while they exercise. However, this woman prefers to listen to a news programme. She likes to read, but tonight she prefers to watch a television programme.

12 Is this your favourite television actor? No, I prefer this one. Is this your favourite television programme? Yes, I like it a lot.

13 It’s clear why my television doesn’t work. It’s unclear to me which one I should use for the computer. It’s unclear why the cars have stopped. It’s clear that they’re tourists.

14 It’s clear which woman in this group is the youngest. It’s unclear which woman in this group is the youngest. It’s unclear whose dog it is. It’s clear that it’s her dog.

15 It’s clear what this sign means. It’s unclear what this sign means. It’s unclear which car collided with the other one. It’s clear which car collided with the other one.

16 I enjoy looking at the stars. I don’t enjoy my job. I enjoy listening to radio programmes. They’re not enjoying walking together.

17 When I was younger, I enjoyed playing the piano alone. Now that I’m older, I enjoy playing the piano while my friends sing. I enjoyed playing with toy animals when I was younger. Now I enjoy working with real animals.

18 Every evening... ...I enjoy reading a book. Every morning... ...I enjoy reading the newspaper.

19 She often sees unusual animals because she works at a zoo. They often go camping. This is the third time they’ve been camping this month. He rarely plays tennis. The last time he played tennis was five years ago. The cousins like each other. However, they’re rarely together. They only meet once a year.
20 I play baseball every day. It’s my job.
I often play baseball. It’s my hobby.
I rarely play baseball. I prefer to play ice hockey.
These children watch their favourite television programme every afternoon at three o’clock.
These children often watch television. Their favourite programme is on at eight o’clock on Saturday.
These children rarely watch television because they prefer playing together.

21 One should always wear a helmet when riding a bicycle.
The boy takes baths often, at least four times a week.
I don’t like injections, although I rarely need them.
He’s never travelled to another planet, but sometimes he imagines what it would be like.

22 I enjoy spending time with my friends.
She enjoys spending time with animals.
They enjoy spending time with their grandchildren.

23 I used to spend a lot of time watching television.
Now I’m too busy. I haven’t watched my favourite programme in a month.
I used to be very busy. I spent all of my time working.
I still work. However, I spend more time with my family.

24 I used to spend time skiing.
Now I live in a very hot place, so I spend my time running instead.
I used to spend time running.
Now I have an injury, so I spend my time listening to radio programmes instead.

25 My coffee spilt on my assignment!
He dropped his ice cream.
Sorry! I spilt the juice.
It’s unclear who dropped an egg on the floor, but someone did.

26 The woman dropped her handbag.
The woman spilt her coffee.
The waiter dropped the bowl.
The waiter spilt the soup.

27 If he hadn’t dropped the ball, they would have won the match.
Be careful! You’re spilling the coffee.
The baby is about to drop his toy.
Someone spilt coffee.

28 I met my husband ten years ago. However, we’ve just got married.
I was going to meet a group of friends at the cinema...
...but when I arrived, no one was there.

29 I was leaving when a thief stole my handbag.
He began to run. However, a man followed him.
When the thief saw he was being followed, he dropped my handbag.
The man who’d helped me returned my purse. He smiled and walked away.

30 Eight years later, I went to a restaurant that I rarely visit, and I saw that man again.
We began to spend a lot of time together.
We often went hiking because we both enjoyed it.
He asked me to marry him at the cinema where we first met.
It’s funny that a thief helped me to meet my husband!
Hello! Welcome to our home!
This is our house.
This is our driveway.
This is our garden.
This is our neighbourhood.
This is our city.

We have a driveway on the left hand side.
Our neighbour, Mrs McDonnell, is working in her garden.
She’s lived in this neighbourhood for many years.
Hello, Mrs McDonnell!
Hello!

He’s walking on the left hand side of the driveway.
She’s standing on the left hand side of her garden.
The car is on the right hand side of the road.
The men are digging on the right hand side of the driveway.
Each of these blocks has a number on one side.
One side of my house is red and one side is yellow.

All of the houses in this neighbourhood look like each other.
Today, they’re washing their car in the driveway.
The family is playing in the garden.

The customers are waiting at the front of the restaurant.
The kitchen is at the back of the restaurant.
The two women are sitting in the front of the car.
Their shopping bags are in the back of the car.

Excuse me, where is the toilet?
It’s at the back of the restaurant.
Excuse me, where can I return this?
Customer services is at the front of the shop.

This is the front of a car.
This is the back of a car.
This is the side of a car.

This is a bad restaurant.
This is a good restaurant.
This is an excellent restaurant.
This is a bad hotel.
This is a good hotel.
This is an excellent hotel.

The Tigers are an excellent team this year.
They’ve only lost one match.
She is an excellent tennis player. She has not lost a match in two years.
He’s an excellent guitar player. He’s been playing since he was a child.

Are you enjoying the lamb?
Yes. The lamb is excellent!
Are you enjoying the seafood and pasta?
Yes. The seafood and pasta are excellent!

I’ve changed a lot since I was a child.
Our lives are about to change. I’m pregnant!
I’d like to change the colour of my hair to black.
In autumn, the colour of these trees changes from green to brown.

Mrs McDonnell, how long have you lived in this neighbourhood?
I’ve lived here for almost seventy years. I lived here when I was a little girl.
Has the neighbourhood changed since you moved here?
Yes, it’s changed a lot. For example, when I was a girl, not many families had cars.

I’ve always lived in the house where I was born. My address has always been the same.
I’m moving to a new neighbourhood next week. My address will change.
I was a doctor for thirty years. My job has changed. Now I’m a teacher.
I’ve been a teacher since I graduated from university. My job has always been the same.
14  The factory is polluting the river. These cans are being recycled. The metal will be used to make new cans. More people should recycle newspapers to save trees. No one visits this beach because it’s very polluted.

15  Don’t put that in the rubbish bin. You can recycle that. We buy bottles that we can recycle as often as we can. It’s very easy to recycle. They pick up paper, glass and plastic once a week.

16  We’re recycling these plastic bottles. The plastic will be used to make new bottles. This power station produces electricity from coal. Coal burning can pollute the Earth. These use the sun’s energy to produce electricity, so they don’t pollute as much. Bottles, cans and newspapers can all be recycled.

17  This beach is polluted. This beach is clean. These bottles are going to be recycled. These bottles are in the rubbish.

18  He isn’t an astronomer, but he’s interested in astronomy anyway. I don’t design clothing, but I’m interested in fashion anyway. We aren’t politicians, but we’re interested in politics anyway. She isn’t a translator, but she’s interested in languages anyway.

19  Why did you buy a telescope? I saw a television programme about the planets... ...and now I’m interested in astronomy.

20  Can you recommend a book for me? Of course! What are you interested in? I’m interested in French history, but I also like reading novels. There’s a good novel called “Alone In Paris”. It’s about France in the nineteenth century.

21  What are you interested in? I’m interested in modern art. Painting is one of my hobbies. What are you interested in? I’m interested in music. Playing the piano is one of my hobbies.

22  Look! Someone new is moving into that house! Are you interested in meeting them? Yes! We should go to meet them. I remember how happy we were to have nice neighbours.

23  These are the parts of my toy aeroplane. After I put them all together, I’ll be able to play with it! A real aeroplane has a lot more parts. Maybe one day I’ll be able to design real aeroplanes.

24  What’s your favourite part of this novel? My favourite part is when the solider and the nurse meet for the first time. What’s your favourite part of this film? My favourite part is when the firefighter saves the girl’s life.

25  This is a laptop. This is a part of a laptop. This is a telescope. This is a part of a telescope.

26  Welcome to the neighbourhood! Thank you! Everyone here is so nice. We’ve just moved here from Korea and we’re still practising our English. When did you arrive in the United Kingdom? We’ve only been here for three weeks. Really? Your English is excellent!
Are you nervous about meeting the other volunteers?
No, I’m not nervous. I’m excited about meeting the other volunteers.

What types of projects are you interested in?
I’m interested in projects that teach people how to produce less rubbish.

Can you give me an example?
Yes. For example, last month, I taught a primary school class about why it’s important to recycle.

Do you work here as a volunteer often?
It depends.

What does it depend on?
It depends on the weather! If it’s raining, I stay at home.

Which group would you prefer to work with:
the group that is cleaning the park or the group that is planting trees?
I’d prefer to work with the group that is cleaning the park.

Hello!
Hello!

Do you volunteer here often?
Yes, I come here every Saturday.

How do you spend your time during the week?
I volunteer with the fire brigade.

Is this your granddaughter?
Yes, this is my granddaughter! I spend as much time with her as possible.

What is your name?
My name is Josephine.

What are you interested in?
I’m interested in science.

Tell him about your project!
I’ve just begun working on a project for my science class.

Is it a complex project?
No, it’s not a complex project. It’s very simple.

Are you trying to solve a problem?
No, I’m not trying to solve a problem. I’m looking for rubbish to recycle.

Why are you looking for rubbish to recycle?
I’m looking for rubbish to recycle because I want this city to be clean.

What did you find?
I found some cans, some bottles and some old paper.

Can you recycle newspapers?
Yes, you can recycle newspapers.

I’m sorry that I’m late! Are you still working?
Yes, we’re still working!

Were you in the class that I taught a few weeks ago?
Yes, I was! I was sitting at the back of the class.

Can we stop the world from becoming polluted?
If everyone can learn to recycle more, it’s possible for the Earth to always be beautiful.
# Alphabet

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Index

In this index, each word is followed by the Unit and Lesson in which it occurs. The number of times that the word appears in the lesson is enclosed in parentheses.

En este índice, a cada palabra le sigue la Unidad y la Lección en que aparece. Entre paréntesis se encuentra el número de veces que aparece la palabra en cada lección.

Dans cet index, chaque mot est suivi de la Partie et de la Leçon correspondantes. Le nombre de fois où le mot apparaît dans chaque leçon est indiqué entre parenthèses.

In diesem Index steht nach jedem Wort der Teil mit der Lektion, in der das Wort vorkommt. In Klammern wird angegeben, wie oft ein Wort in einer Lektion auftritt.

In questo indice, ogni parola è seguita dall’Unità e dalla Lezione corrispondente. Il numero di volte che la parola appare in ogni lezione è indicato in parentesi.

Neste índice, cada palavra encontra-se seguida pela Unidade e o Capítulo em que aparece. O número de vezes em que a palavra aparece em cada capítulo encontra-se em parênteses.

Каждое слово, находящееся в этом указателе, сопровождается сноской на раздел и урок, в которых это слово встречается. В скобках указано, сколько раз данное слово упомянуто в уроке.

إنّ كُل كلمة في هذا الفهرس تليها الوحدة والدرس الذي وردت فيهما. توضّح الأرقام بين الأقواس عدد المرات التي وردت فيها هذه الكلمة في الدرس.
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wife	 2.1 (2),
2.4 (1),
3.1 (1),
4.1 (3),
4.3 (1)
wife's	 2.1 (1),
4.2 (1)
will	 1.1 (1),
1.2 (9),
1.3 (1),
1.4 (4),
2.2 (1),
2.3 (1),
2.4 (4),
3.1 (2),
3.2 (8),
3.3 (1),
3.4 (2),
3.5 (2),
4.1 (3),
4.2 (4),
4.4 (3)
Williams	 1.4 (1)
win	 1.2 (1),
2.2 (1)
window	 1.1 (2),
1.4 (1),
3.4 (1)
windscreen	 3.1 (4)
windy	 1.1 (1)
winning	 4.2 (1)
wins	 2.1 (1)
winter	 1.2 (1)
wires	 1.1 (1)
without	 2.3 (2)
wives	 1.5 (1)
own	 3.2 (1)
woman	 1.1 (1),
1.2 (1),
1.3 (1),
1.4 (2),
2.1 (3),
2.2 (1),
2.3 (1),
2.4 (2),
2.5 (1),
3.2 (3),
3.3 (1),
3.4 (6),
4.2 (2),
4.3 (5)
woman's	 3.2 (1),
3.5 (2)
women	 1.3 (1),
2.1 (1),
4.4 (1)
won	 2.1 (3),
2.2 (1),
4.2 (2),
4.3 (1)
won't	 2.1 (1),
2.4 (1),
3.2 (5),
3.4 (1),
3.5 (1),
4.1 (2),
4.2 (3)
wood	 1.1 (1)
woods	 3.3 (1)
words	 4.2 (4)
wore	 1.5 (1)
work	 1.1 (7),
1.2 (2),
1.4 (3),
1.5 (2),
2.1 (2),
2.2 (5),
2.3 (3),
2.4 (1),
3.1 (3),
3.3 (7),
3.4 (2),
3.5 (3),
4.1 (3),
4.2 (7),
4.3 (2),
4.5 (3)
worked 2.2 (1), 4.3 (1)
working 1.3 (1), 1.4 (1), 2.2 (1), 2.3 (2), 2.4 (1), 3.1 (1), 3.2 (1), 3.3 (1), 4.2 (3), 4.3 (4), 4.4 (1), 4.5 (3)
works 1.1 (1), 1.2 (1), 2.2 (3), 3.4 (1), 4.3 (2)
yestern 2.1 (1), 2.2 (1), 2.3 (1), 3.1 (1)
world 4.5 (1)
worn 2.2 (1), 3.1 (1)
worried 1.4 (1), 2.4 (1)
worry 3.1 (1), 3.2 (1), 3.5 (1)
would 1.2 (2), 1.3 (3), 1.4 (10), 1.5 (2), 2.1 (1), 2.2 (2), 2.3 (11), 2.5 (1), 3.1 (7), 3.3 (1), 4.1 (2), 4.2 (2), 4.3 (4), 4.5 (1)
wouldn't 3.1 (4), 3.3 (4)
wound 3.1 (4), 3.2 (3)
write 2.4 (1)
written 1.1 (1)
wrong 2.4 (1), 3.1 (1), 4.2 (3)
X-ray 3.2 (15), 3.5 (6)
year 1.2 (6), 1.3 (4), 1.4 (1), 2.1 (1), 2.4 (1), 4.1 (2), 4.2 (1), 4.3 (1), 4.4 (1)
years 2.2 (5), 2.4 (1), 3.2 (1), 3.4 (2), 3.5 (1), 4.1 (7), 4.2 (1), 4.3 (4), 4.4 (4)
yellow 1.2 (1), 4.4 (1)

yes 1.1 (1), 1.2 (1), 1.3 (1), 1.4 (11), 1.5 (9), 2.1 (1), 2.4 (2), 2.5 (8), 3.1 (3), 3.2 (3), 3.3 (1), 3.4 (1), 3.5 (7), 4.1 (5), 4.2 (1), 4.3 (1), 4.4 (4), 4.5 (6)
yesterday 2.1 (1), 2.2 (1), 2.3 (1), 3.1 (1)
yet 4.1 (5), 4.2 (1)
you 1.1 (5), 1.2 (23), 1.3 (7), 1.4 (32), 1.5 (11), 2.1 (3), 2.2 (10), 2.3 (14), 2.4 (11), 2.5 (9), 3.1 (11), 3.2 (11), 3.3 (7), 3.4 (20), 3.5 (12), 4.1 (6), 4.2 (24), 4.4 (13), 4.5 (15)
you'll 2.3 (2), 2.4 (2), 3.2 (2), 3.4 (1), 4.2 (1)
you're 2.2 (4), 2.4 (1), 3.2 (1), 3.4 (1), 4.2 (1), 4.3 (1)
you've 2.3 (1), 2.4 (5), 3.2 (3)
young 1.1 (1), 1.3 (1), 2.1 (1), 2.2 (1), 2.5 (1)
younger 2.1 (1), 4.1 (1), 4.3 (2)
youngest 4.3 (2)

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